







# Behavioral Research and 45 CFR 46

## Section 102 (f): Definition of a “Human Subject”

The research “... obtains...(2) identifiable private information...(which) includes information about **behavior** that occurs in a context in which an individual can reasonably expect that no observation... is taking place.”







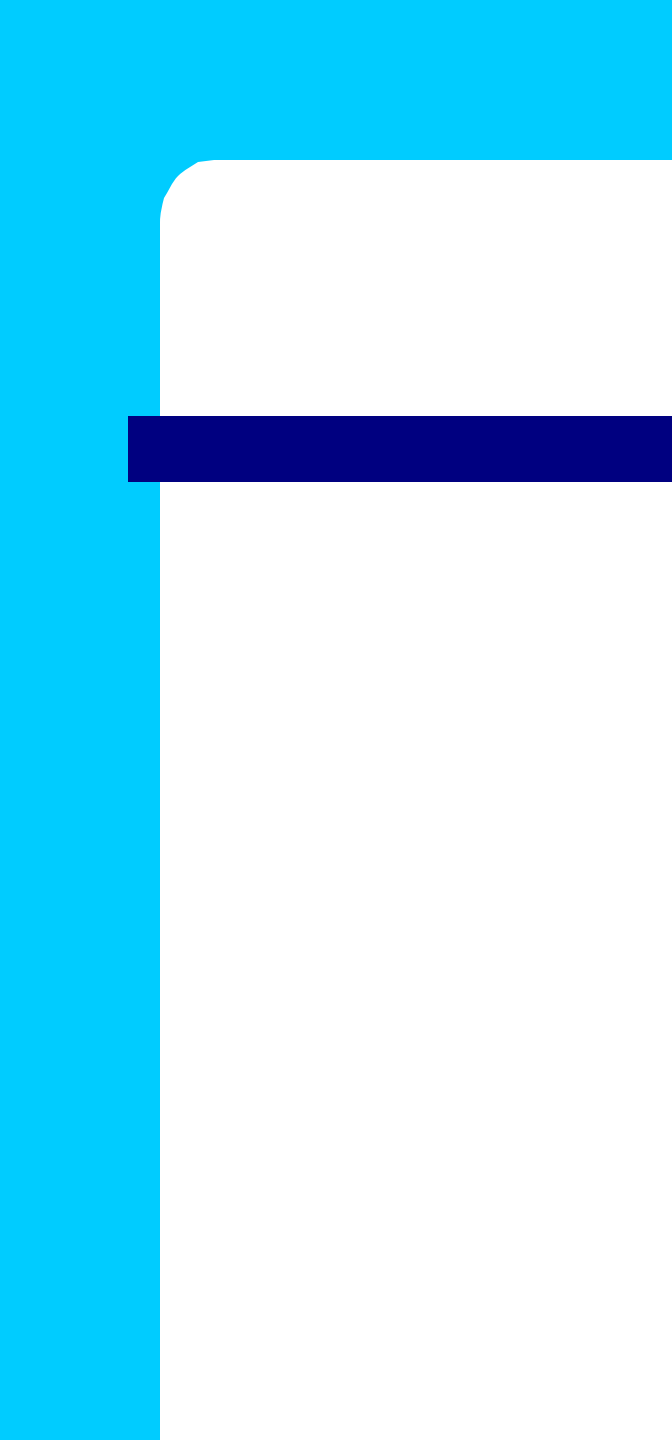












# Risk/Benefit

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# Exempt Research

Research that is “exempt” :

- 1 **Research in established or commonly accepted educational settings, involving normal educational practices**
- 1 **Educational tests, surveys, interviews, or observation of public behavior unless identified and sensitive**
- 1 **Research using existing data, documents, records, pathological specimens, or diagnostic specimens, if publicly available or unidentifiable**









